# Introduction to Topology — Handout MAT 516/616, Spring 2022 — D. Ivanšić

# Test Knowledge

## Sections 2.1–2.5, 8.1

**Definitions** Open set in  $\mathbf{R}$  (2.1.1)

Topological space (2.2.1)

Topological spaces  $(\mathbf{R}, \mathcal{U}), (\mathbf{R}, \mathcal{H}), (\mathbf{R}, \mathcal{C})$ 

Discrete (2.2.4), indiscrete (2.2.5) topologies

Particular point (2.2.6), finite complement (2.2.8) topologies

Continuous function (2.2.13)

Closed set (2.3.1), closure of a set Cl A (2.3.10)

Dense set (2.3.19)

Limit point, set of limit points A' (2.4.1)

Interior Int A (2.4.11), exterior Ext A (2.4.17), boundary Bd A (2.4.20)

Base for a topology (2.5.1)

Metric (8.1.1)

The discrete metric (8.1.3), the three metrics on  $\mathbb{R}^n$  (8.1.4)

Open ball (8.1.5)

Metric topology (8.1.8)

**Theorems** Theorem 2.1.5

Theorems 2.3.7, 2.3.8, 2.3.15, 2.3.17

Theorems 2.4.7 & 2.4.9

Theorems 2.4.14, 2.4.21 and  $(Cl A)^c = Int(A^c)$ 

Theorems 2.5.6 & 2.5.7 Theorems 8.1.7 & 8.1.9

**Proofs** Theorem 2.1.5

Theorem 2.5.6

Theorem 2.5.7

Theorem 8.1.7

## Sections 3.1-3.4, 4.1, 4.2, 4.4

**Definitions** Relative topology (3.1.1)

Cl, Int, Bd in the relative topology Neighborhood of a point (3.2.2)

Open function (3.3.1)Homeomorphism (3.3.5)Topology on  $\mathbb{R}^n$  (3.4)

Product topology on two and finitely many sets (4.1.2, 4.2.2)

**Theorems** Theorem 3.1.7, 3.1.13

Theorem 3.1.8 Theorem 3.2.9

Theorems 3.2.13 & 3.2.14, problem 3.2.12

Theorems 3.3.6 & 3.3.7

Theorems 3.3.15, 3.3.16 and 3.3.17

Theorems 4.1.8 & 4.2.3 Theorems 4.1.9 & 4.1.11

Theorem 4.1.10 Lemmas 4.2.8 & 4.2.9

Theorems 4.2.11 & 4.2.13

Continuity of  $a, m, i_a, i_m$  in the usual topology

**Proofs** Theorem 4.1.9

Lemmas 4.2.8 & 4.2.9

Theorem 4.2.13

Continuity of  $a, m, i_a, i_m$  in the usual topology

## Sections 5.1–5.3, 6.1, 6.2

**Definitions** Connected, disconnected space (5.1.1)

Upper, lower bound, least upper bound (supremum),

greatest lower bound (infimum) (5.1.7)

Fixed point of a function, fixed point property (5.2.14))

Cut point (5.2.18)

Cover, open cover of a set (6.1.1)

Compact space, subset (6.1.6)

Hausdorff space (6.1.14)

Bounded function (6.2.4)

Finite intersection property (6.2.14)

**Theorems** Completeness property of  $\mathbf{R}$  (5.1.8)

Theorem 5.1.11

Theorem 5.1.12

Theorem 5.2.1

Theorems 5.2.4, 5.2.6, 5.2.8, 5.2.9

Theorem 5.2.11

Theorems 5.2.15, 5.2.17, 5.2.22

Theorem on connectedness of a union of connected sets with a common point (notes)

Lemma 5.3.1

Theorems 5.3.3, 5.3.4

Theorem 6.1.12

Theorems 6.1.13, 6.1.19, 6.1.20, 6.1.21

Theorems 6.2.1, 6.2.2, 6.2.3

Theorems 6.2.5, 6.2.7

Theorems 6.2.11, 6.2.12

Theorem 6.2.16

Proofs Theorem 5.2.11

Theorem 5.2.17

Theorem 5.3.3

Theorem 6.1.21