Mathematical Concepts — Exam 1
MAT 117, Fall 2021 — D. Ivanšić

Name:

Show all your work!

$$I = Prt \ A = P(1+rt) \ A = P\left(1+\frac{r}{n}\right)^{nt} \ A = P\frac{\left(1+\frac{r}{n}\right)^{nt}-1}{\frac{r}{n}} \ P = PMT\frac{1-\left(1+\frac{r}{n}\right)^{-nt}}{\frac{r}{n}} \ Y = \left(1+\frac{r}{n}\right)^{n}-1$$

1. (6pts) 13 is 32 percent of which number?

2. (8pts) How much should be deposited now in an account bearing 4.18% interest, compounded quarterly, in order to have \$2000 in five years?

**3.** (10pts) A pair of sneakers with original price \$99 is on sale with an 18% reduction in price. A shopper bought the discounted pair in Kentucky, where sales tax is 6%. What is the total amount she paid for the sneakers?

**4.** (8pts) You took out a loan of \$500 with simple interest rate 10% and repaid it with \$562.50. How long did you have the loan?

- **5.** (14pts) Single mom Fiona, who has two children, files income taxes using the "head of household" filing status. She earned \$54,000 in wages, \$690 in interest, and deposited \$7,000 into a retirement account; she paid \$6,200 in mortgage interest, \$1,400 in property taxes, \$3,100 in state income taxes and donated \$300 to charity.
- a) Find Fiona's gross income and adjusted gross income.
- b) Use the table below to first determine Fiona's taxable income (don't forget the exemptions) and then find the tax on this income.

<b></b>	Head
Tax rate	of Household
10%	up to \$13250
15%	\$13,250 to \$50,400
25%	\$50,400 to \$130,150
28%	\$130,150 to \$210,800
33%	\$210,801 to \$413,350
35%	\$413,351 to \$441,000
39.6%	above \$441,000
Standard	
Deduction	\$9300
Exemptions	
(per person)	\$4050

- 6. (14pts) Angelo would like to save for a \$14,000 motorcycle.
- a) How much should he deposit every week into an account with 4.75% interest, compounded weekly, in order to have \$14,000 in five years?
- b) How much of the final amount is from deposits and how much from interest?

- 7. (32pts) True story: physician assistant Hayley Arceneaux spent three days in orbit on a SpaceX spacecraft. Made-up part: to house all the memorabilia connected to this flight, she decided to build an addition to her house costing \$104,000, financing it with a 15-year loan at interest rate 2.34%, compounded monthly.
- a) What is her monthy payment on the loan?
- b) What are her total payments over the course of the loan? How much of this amount is for interest?
- c) How much of her first payment goes toward interest, and how much towards the principal?
- d) What is the balance on the loan after 9 years?

