## Algebra and Trigonometry — Joysheet 8 MAT 150, Fall 2017 — D. Ivanšić

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Covers: 5.1-5.3

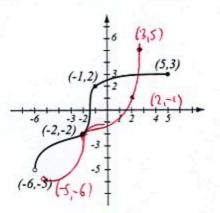
Show all your work!

(6pts) The graph of a function f is given.

- a) Is this function one-to-one? Justify.
- b) If the function is one-to-one, find the graph

of  $f^{-1}$ , labeling the relevant points.

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2. (12pts) Let  $f(x) = x^2 - 7$ , considered for domain  $x \le 0$ .

- a) Find the formula for f<sup>-1</sup>.
- b) Find the ranges of f and f<sup>-1</sup>.

(8pts) Evaluate without using the calculator. Show how you got the numbers.

$$\log_2 64 = 6$$

$$\log_4 \frac{1}{256} = -4$$

$$\log_{27} 9 = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\log_4 \frac{1}{256} = -4 \qquad \log_{27} 9 = \frac{2}{3} \qquad \log_{b^2} \sqrt[3]{b^4} = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$4^{\frac{7}{2}} = \frac{1}{4^{\frac{1}{4}}} = 4^{\frac{1}{4}} = 4^{\frac{1}{4}} = 27^{\frac{2}{3}} = 3^{\frac{2}{3}} = 3\sqrt{27^{\frac{2}{3}}} = 27^{\frac{2}{3}}$$
  $(k^{2})^{\frac{2}{3}} = 2\sqrt{3}$ 

$$(k^2)^2 = \sqrt[4]{k^4} = k^{\frac{4}{3}}$$

4. (4pts) Use the change-of-base formula and your calculator to find log<sub>4</sub> 18 with accuracy 6 decimal places. Show how you obtained your number.

5. (7pts) How much should you invest in an account bearing 2.25%, compounded monthly, if you wish to have \$3,000 in two years?

A = 
$$P(1+\frac{r}{2})^{n+1}$$
 3000 =  $P(1.001875)^{24}$   
 $3000 = P(1.001875)^{24}$   
 $3000 = P(1.001875)^{24}$   
 $P = \frac{3000}{1.045984} = 2868.11$   
6. (6pts) Find the domain of  $f(x) = \frac{\log_5(3-2x)}{6x-25}$ .  
Must have:  $3-2\times70$  Ca'l have:  $6\times-25=0$   $\frac{3}{2}\frac{25}{6}$   
 $2\times23$   $4\leq\frac{2}{2}$   $4\leq\frac{25}{6}$   $(-20,\frac{3}{2})$ 

- 7. (8pts) An object weighing 2000 kilograms moving at velocity v meters per second has kinetic energy  $E(v) = 1000v^2$  Joules.
- a) Determine the kinetic energy of the object if it is traveling at 10 and 20 meters per second.
- b) Find a formula for the inverse function and explain what it represents.
- c) Determine the velocity of the object if its kinetic energy is 150,000 and 300,000 Joules.

a) 
$$E = 1000 \text{ v}^2$$

b)  $E = 1000 \text{ v}^2$ 

c)  $E$ 
 $V = \frac{E}{1000}$ 
 $V = \frac{E}{1000}$ 
 $V = \sqrt{\frac{E}{1000}}$ 
 $V = \sqrt{\frac{E}{1000}}$ 

8. (9pts) Using transformations, draw the graph of  $f(x) = 7 - e^{0.5x}$ . Explain how you transform the graph of a basic function in order to get the graph of f. Show at least one point on the graph, and asymptotes to the graph, if any.

