## Fall '06/MAT 150/Worksheet 5 Name:

- (6pts) A horse farm buys a pick-up truck for \$24,700. After two years the value of the truck is estimated to be \$18,300.
- a) Assuming the truck is depreciated using a linear function, write the function that expresses the value of the truck as a function of its age.
- b) When does the truck have value \$5,000?

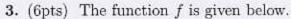
a) Need equation of a line  
through (0,24,700) and (2,18300)  

$$m = \frac{18300 - 24700}{2 - 0} = -\frac{6400}{2} = -3200$$

1) 
$$5000 = -3200x + 24700$$
  
 $3200x = 19700$   
 $x = \frac{19700}{3200} - \frac{197}{32} = 6.15625$ 

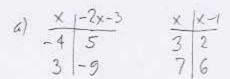
- 2. (6pts) The amount of money that a bank will allow you to borrow mainly depends on the interest rate and your annual income. The data in the table represent a sample of loans L that were given to people with income levels I at interest rate 7.5% for 30 years.
- a) Draw the scatterplot of the data on paper. Does the relationship look linear?
- b) Use the calculator to find the "line of best fit" to the data. Draw the line on paper.
- c) Interpret the slope of the line of best fit.
- d) What loan amount would an individual earning \$37,500 qualify for?

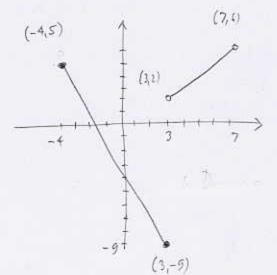
| I      | L       | a) 110 \$              | y Data lads lieur               |
|--------|---------|------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 20,000 | 60,500  |                        | ·/                              |
| 25,000 | 74,500  | 140+                   | (when x's, y's are in thems.    |
| 30,000 | 90,400  | 120 +                  | Cushan x'r y'r ar n thans.      |
| 35,000 | 104,300 | 100 -                  | Carana, Januara                 |
| 40,000 | 118,200 | A                      | c) [2.59]                       |
| 45,000 | 134,100 | 80 -                   | 2201                            |
| 50,000 | 152,000 | 60 -9                  |                                 |
| 55,000 | 163,900 | 20 30 40               | so so Fer every \$1 increase in |
|        |         |                        | 4                               |
|        |         | (thousands)            |                                 |
|        |         |                        | mercases by 2.951               |
|        |         |                        | d) 2.951.37.5 + 0.067           |
|        |         | loar and = 1/2, 229.50 | = 112.2295                      |
|        |         |                        |                                 |



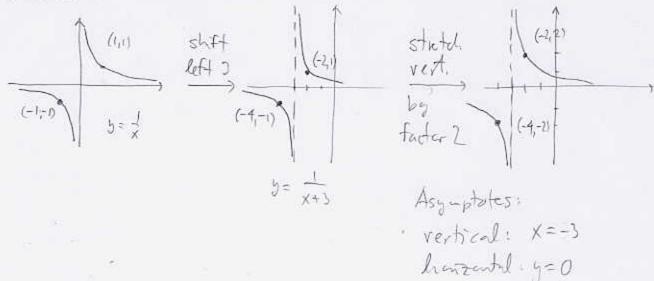
- a) Sketch the graph of f on paper.
- b) Find the domain and range of f.

$$f(x) = \left\{ \begin{array}{ll} -2x - 3, & \text{if } -4 \leq x \leq 3 \\ x - 1, & \text{if } 3 < x < 7. \end{array} \right.$$





4. (5pts) Use the basic graph of  $y = \frac{1}{x}$  and transformations to help you sketch the graph of  $y = \frac{2}{x+3}$ . Explain how you transform the original graph and what the asymptotes of the new graph are.



5. (7pts) The graph of the function f is given below. On three separate graphs, sketch the graphs of the functions f(x) + 2, f(2x) and -f(x-2). Label all the relevant points.

